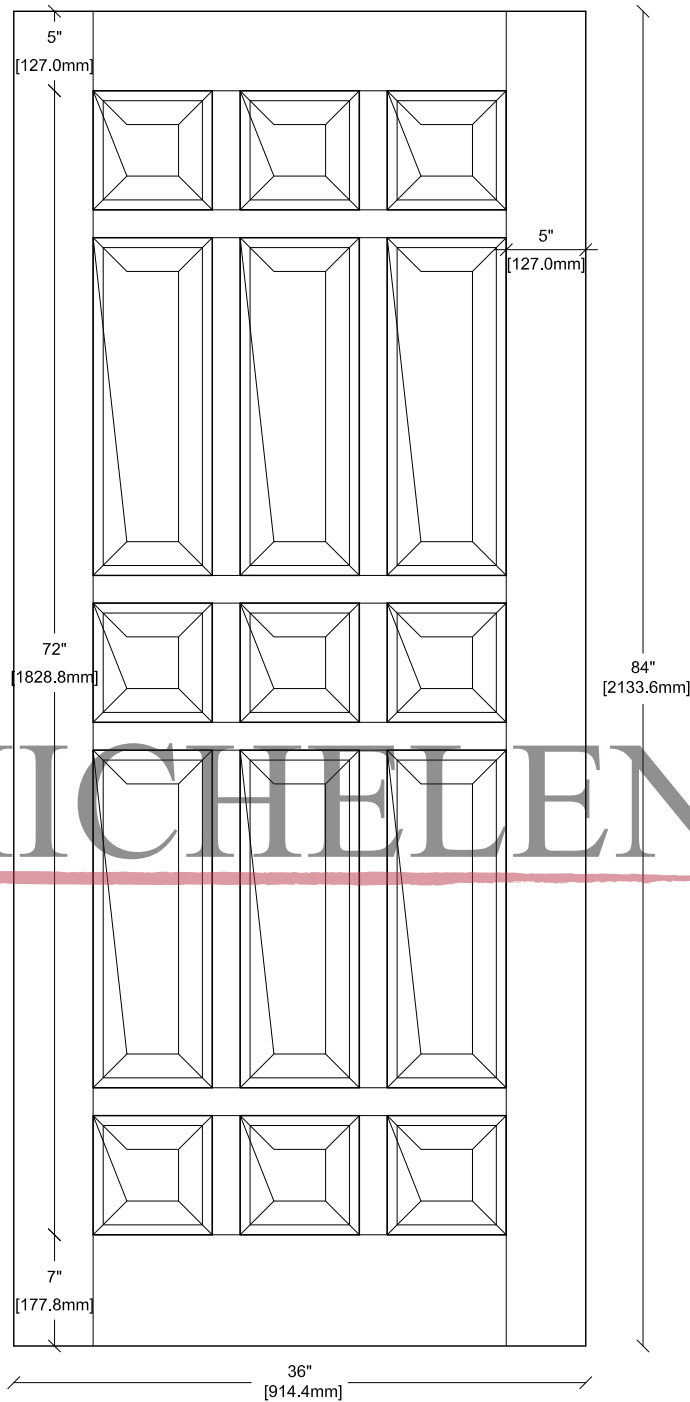


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MICHELENA

Portes de Bois Architecturales
Architectural Wood Doors
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